

# Inclusive Parliaments

## Representation, Mobility, Disability

Workshop organized by the Department of Ethics, Law and Politics at the Max Planck Institute for the Study of Religious and Ethnic Diversity, Göttingen, and Normative Orders, Frankfurt  
*Cosponsored by Normative Orders/Goethe University Frankfurt, and the Max Planck Fellow Group in Comparative Constitutionalism*

**September 26, 2019 | Library Hall at MPI-MMMG**

Representative democracies, even the most inclusive ones, have populations that are explicitly or implicitly excluded from the ordinary process of electoral representation. Children are generally disenfranchised, as are asylum seekers and non-citizen residents. Persons with mental handicaps may be disenfranchised, too, or not afforded the necessary support to be able to participate politically. Irregular conditions of residence may, furthermore, prevent homeless or nomadic citizens from enrolling as voters. Nor do expatriate citizens fit easily into schemes of representation that rely on geographic constituencies.

Within democratic theory these issues have not been fully addressed. It remains poorly understood and/or controversial whether such marginalized populations have a claim to representation, and whether representation itself is the right response to non- or misrecognition.

In this workshop, we wish to closely examine the value of representation for marginalized populations and interests. How can we both deepen and widen the meaning and practices of representation in order to include those who lack voice, consideration, and political power over decisions that affect them? On what grounds should we open legislatures to people who are not citizens, those who are deemed unable to be full citizens, or those who are not present on the national territory? What would be the appropriate institutional forms for representing these populations? If enfranchisement is not a viable solution, what proxies are available to bolster the legitimacy of existing processes and institutions for democratic deliberation and decision making?

9:30-10:00 REGINA SCHIDEL (Goethe-Universität Frankfurt)  
**“Political Representation of the Severely Mentally Disabled”**

10:00-10:30 BENJAMIN BOUDOU (MPI)  
**“The Construction of Representative Claims for Migrants”**

Coffee break

11:00-11:30 MARCUS HÄGGROT (Goethe-Universität Frankfurt)  
**“Two Models of Expatriate Voting, Two Conceptions of Parliamentary Representation”**

11:30-12:00 ALI EMRE BENLI (MPI)  
**“Political Rights of Asylum Seekers and Refugees in the EU”**

Lunch

13:00-13:30 DOMINIC ROSER (Universität Freiburg)  
**“A ‘Council of the Unrepresented’: A Joint Institution for Future Generations, Animals, Small Children, the Severely Mentally Disabled (and more)?”**

13:30-14:00 Concluding remarks and discussion